

An Overview of Overture and how tools for VDM are bootstrapped

Rodin User and Developer Workshop

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Outline

The Overture Project

Overview of the Overture Tools

Tool Set

Components

Eclipse integration

Bootstrapping Tools for VDM — Past and Present

Bootstrapping

History of VDMTools Bootstrapping — Peter Gorm Larsen [1]

Bootstrapping Overture Tools

Introduction

- Vienna Development Method

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- Multi dialect (VDM-SL, VDM++ and VDM-RT).

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- VDM Tools

The Overture project

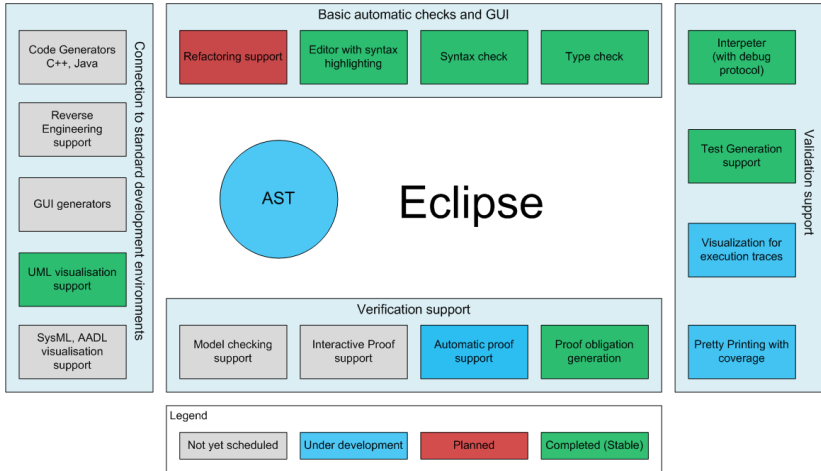
Mission

Overture's mission is twofold:

- to provide an industrial-strength tool that supports the use of precise abstract models in software development, and
- to foster an environment that allows researchers and other interested parties to experiment with modifications and extensions to the tool.

The Overture tools are being developed by volunteers, researchers and students.

Overview of the Overture Tools



Overture components

Basic automatic checks and GUI

- Refactoring support.
- Editor with syntax highlighting.
- Syntax check.
- Type check.

Connections to standard development environments

- Code Generators C++, Java.
- Reverse Engineering support.
- GUI generators.
- UML visualization support.
- SysML, AADL visualization support.

Components

Validation support

- Interpreter (with debug protocol).
- Test generation support.
- Visualization for execution traces.
- Pretty Printing with coverage.

Verification support

- Proof obligation generation.
- Model checking support.
- Interactive Proof support.
- Automatic proof support.

Components

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Verification support

- Proof obligation generation.
- Model checking support.
- Interactive Proof support.
- Automatic proof support.

Connection to Rodin

The automatic proof support is current done in HOL but the GUI presentation of that will be difficult inside Eclipse. So an alternative connection to Rodin would be interesting if possible.

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VDMJ

Features

- Syntax check.
- Type check.
- Interpreter (with debug protocol).
- Pretty Printing with coverage (partly).
- Test generation support.
- Proof obligation generation.
- Multi dialect: VDM-SL, VDM++ and VDM-RT

Editor

Features

- Editor with syntax highlighting.
- Syntax check.
- Type check.
- UML visualization support.
- Interpreter.
- Test generation support.

Editor Main view

```
class Tree
  types
  public
  tree := <Empty | node;

  public
  node :: lt: Tree
         nval: int
         xt: Tree

  instance variables
  protected root: tree := <Empty;

  operations

  protected
  nodes : () ==> set of node
  nodes () ==
  cases root:
  <Empty> -> return {},
```

Problems: 1 error, 0 warnings, 0 others

Description	Resource	Path	Location	Type
Errors (1 item)				
Unexpected token in type expression	tree.vpp	Tree	line 7	Problem

Writable Smart Insert 7:26

Demo

- Overture Debugger.

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Bootstrapping Overture Tools

Bootstrapping

Compilers

*“Bootstrapping is a term used in computer science to describe the techniques involved in **writing a compiler** (...) in the **target programming language** which it is **intended to compile.**”*

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Bootstrapping

How is it done?

Bootstrapping

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- How to produce the first **compiler** for a new **language**?

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Niklaus Wirth — the first Pascal compiler

- Used a **different language** — first implementation was written in Fortan;

Bootstrapping

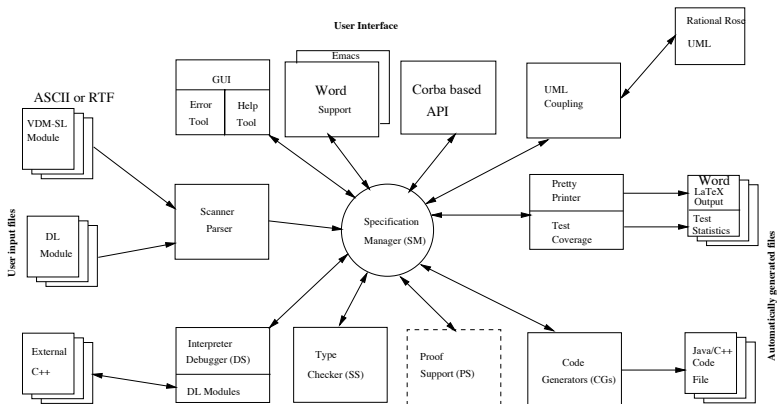
How is it done?

- How to produce the first **compiler** for a new **language**?

Niklaus Wirth — the first Pascal compiler

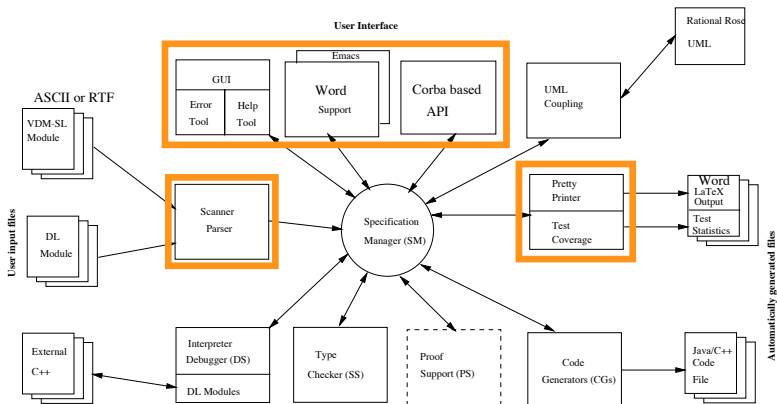
- Used a **different language** — first implementation was written in Fortan;
- **Manually compiled** the compiler — second implementation was written in Pascal and hand compiled.

Architecture Overview



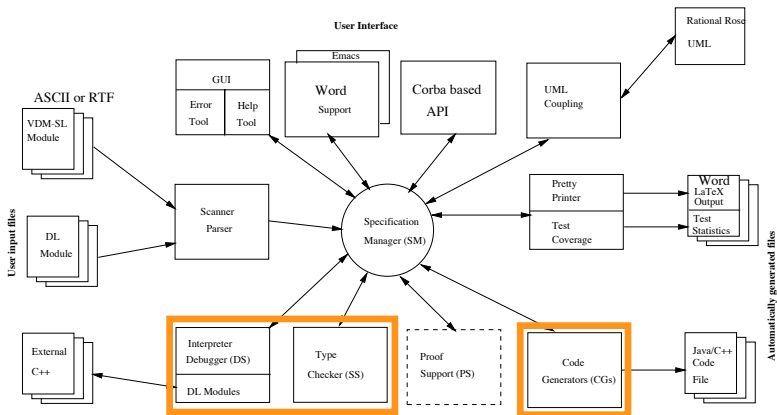
Architecture

Conventional development



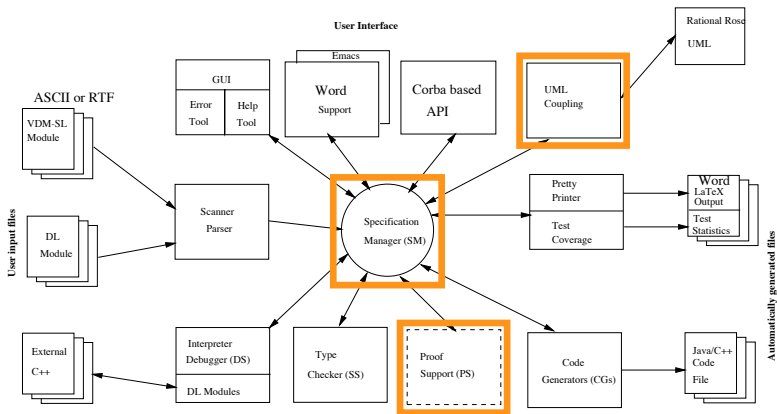
Architecture

Formally specified



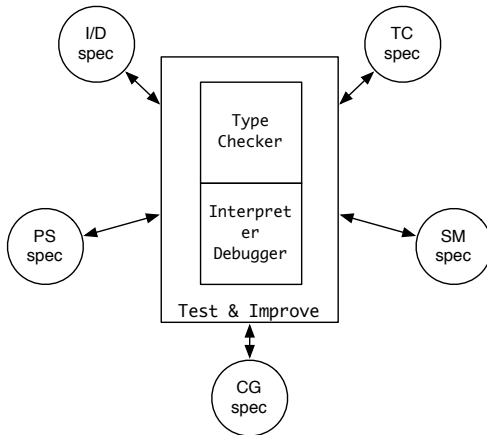
Architecture

Generated code



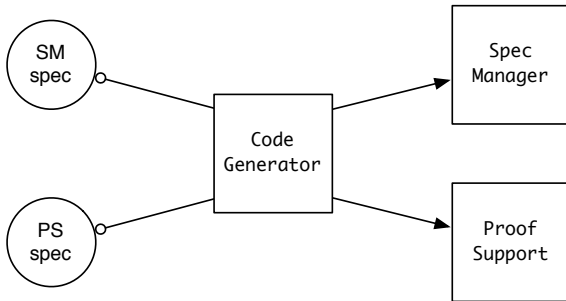
Bootstrapping

Test and improvement



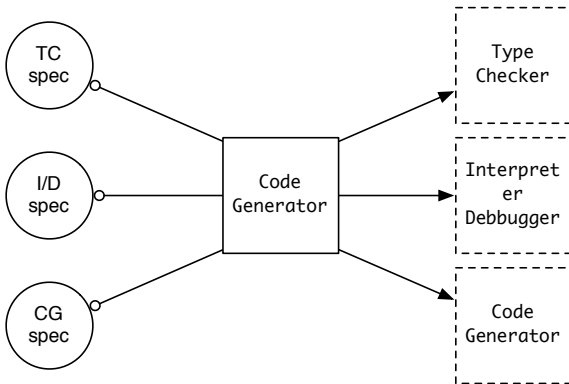
Bootstrapping

Tool generation

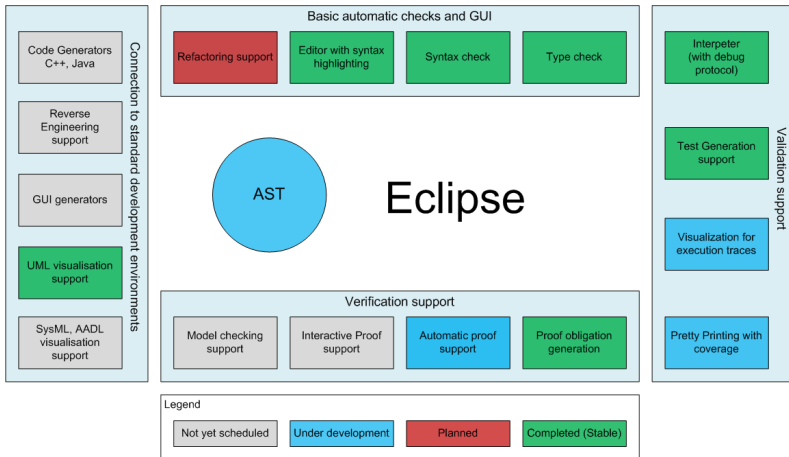


Bootstrapping

Tool generation

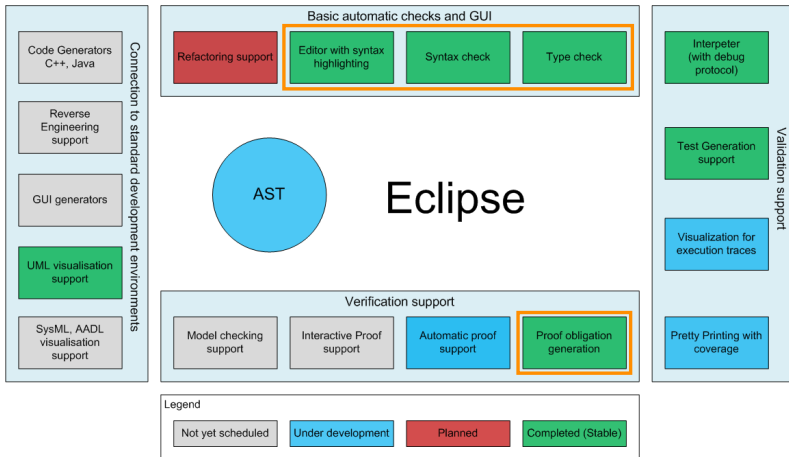


Architecture Overview



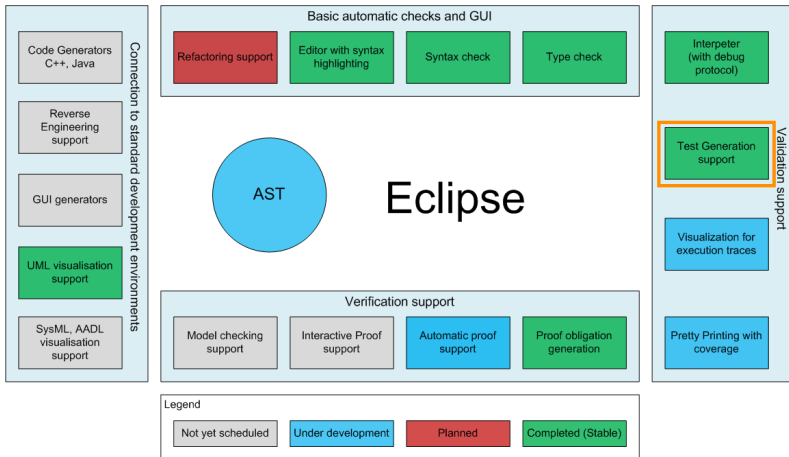
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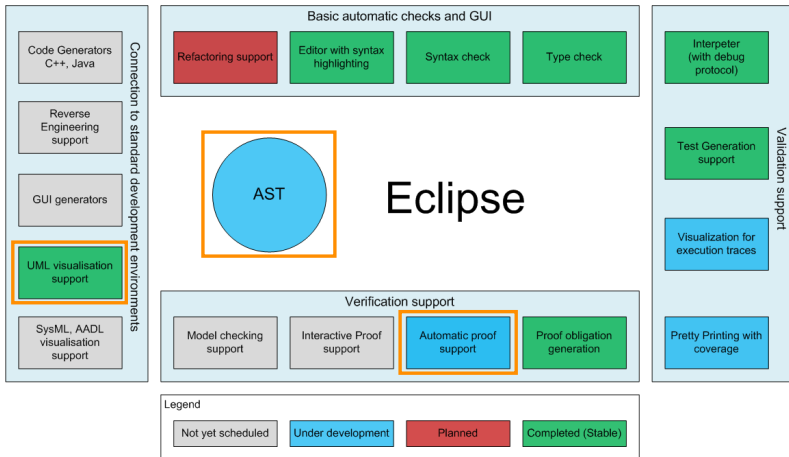
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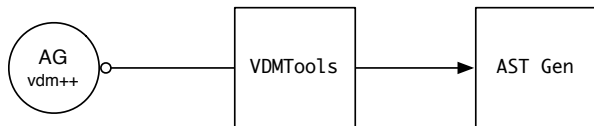
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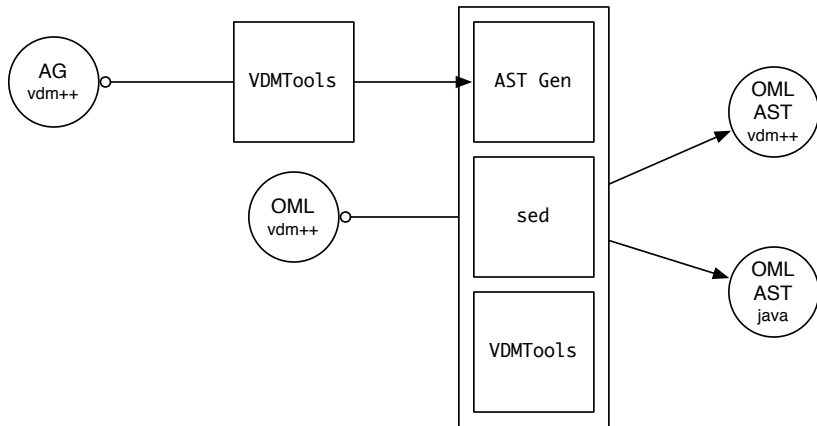
Bootstrapping

AST Generation



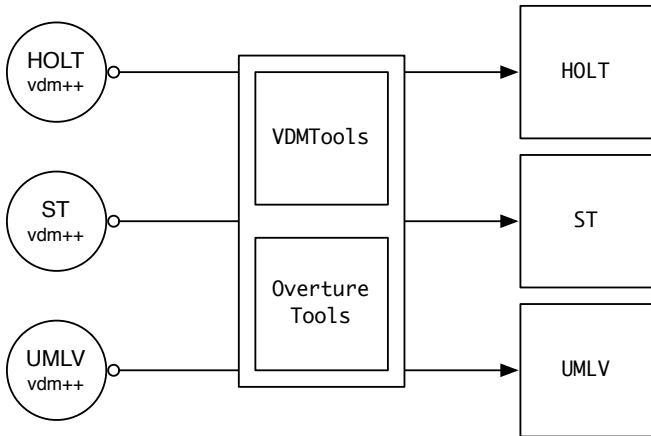
Bootstrapping

AST Generation



Bootstrapping

Component Generation



Thank you!

www.overturetool.org



Peter Gorm Larsen.

Ten Years of Historical Development: “Bootstrapping”
VDMTools.

JUCS, 7(8):692–709, 2001.